

**Selected Phrases for Preambulary Clauses**

<b>Present (imperfect)</b>	<b>Past (perfect)</b>
<i>Acknowledging</i>	<i>Having acknowledged</i>
<i>Acting</i>	<i>Having acted</i>
<i>Adopting</i>	<i>Having adopted</i>
<i>Affirming</i>	<i>Having affirmed</i>
<i>Approving</i>	<i>Having approved</i>
<i>Bearing in mind</i>	<i>Having borne in mind</i>
<i>Believing</i>	<i>Having believed</i>
<i>Calling upon</i>	<i>Having called upon</i>
<i>Considering</i>	<i>Having considered</i>
<i>Contemplating</i>	<i>Having contemplated</i>
<i>Convincing</i>	<i>Having convinced or Convinced</i>
<i>Commending</i>	<i>Having commended</i>
<i>Declaring</i>	<i>Having declared</i>
<i>Deploring</i>	<i>Having deplored</i>
<i>Desiring</i>	<i>Having desired</i>
<i>Determining</i>	<i>Having determined or determined</i>
<i>Devoting</i>	<i>Having devoted or Having devoted attention</i>
<i>Disturbing</i>	<i>Disturbed or Deeply disturbed</i>
<i>Emphasizing</i>	<i>Having emphasized</i>
<i>Encouraging</i>	<i>Having encouraged or encouraged</i>

<i>Examining</i>	<i>Having examined</i>
<i>Expecting</i>	<i>Having expected</i>
<i>Expressing appreciation or Expressing its appreciation</i>	<i>Having expressed appreciation or Having expressed its appreciation</i>
<i>Expressing concern or Expressing its concern</i>	<i>Having expressed concern</i>
<i>Expressing serious concern</i>	<i>Having expressed serious concern</i>
<i>Expressing satisfaction or Expressing its satisfaction</i>	<i>Having expressed satisfaction or Having expressed its satisfaction</i>
<i>Fulfilling</i>	<i>Having fulfilled</i>
<i>Hearing</i>	<i>Having heard</i>
<i>Keeping in mind</i>	<i>Having kept in mind</i>
<i>Noting</i>	<i>Having noted</i>
<i>Observing</i>	<i>Having observed</i>
<i>Reaffirming</i>	<i>Having reaffirmed</i>
<i>Realizing</i>	<i>Having realized</i>
<i>Recalling</i>	<i>Having recalled</i>
<i>Receiving</i>	<i>Having received</i>
<i>Recognizing</i>	<i>Having recognized</i>
<i>Referring</i>	<i>Having referred</i>
<i>Regarding</i>	<i>Having regarded or Having regard</i>
<i>Regretting</i>	<i>Having regretted</i>
<i>Reiterating</i>	<i>Having reiterated</i>
<i>Responding</i>	<i>Having responded</i>

<i>Seeking</i>	<i>Having sought</i>
<i>Stressing</i>	<i>Having stressed</i>
<i>Studying</i>	<i>Having studied</i>
<i>Taking into account</i>	<i>Having taken into account</i>
<i>Taking into consideration</i>	<i>Having taken into consideration</i>
<i>Taking note</i>	<i>Having taken note</i>
<i>Underlining</i>	<i>Having underlined</i>
<i>Underscoring</i>	<i>Having underscored</i>
<i>Viewing</i>	<i>Having viewed</i>
<i>Welcoming</i>	<i>Having welcomed</i>

**Common Participial Modifiers:**

"Further" and "also" are frequently used before or after any of the present and past participles to provide additional contexts. (For example: *recalling, further recalling, recalling further, also recalling, recalling also, also recalling further, further recalling also*).

"with appreciation" or "with concern" or "with regret" or "with approval" are occasionally appended to various participles, for example, *Noting with appreciation or Recalling with concern*.

"Deeply" can precede the participle to extend the meaning even more, for example, *Deeply concerned* or *Deeply convinced*.

"Alarmed, Aware, Concerned, Conscious, Confident, Guided by, and Mindful" are actually adjectives but are treated exactly the same as normal participles from common use in these resolutions over the years although not grammatically correct.

<b>Selected Phrases for Operative Clauses</b>	
<b><i>Word/Phrase</i></b>	<b><i>Purpose</i></b>
Accepts	to receive with appreciation
Affirms	to support or uphold the validity
Appoints	to designate an individual to fill an office
Approves	To officially or formally consent

Asserts	to state or express positively
Authorizes	to grant permission
Calls for	to request the undertaking of a particular activity
Calls upon	to request an undertaking by someone
Commends	to express approval
Condemns	to express strong disapproval
Confirms	to make binding; to ratify
Congratulates	to acknowledge an accomplishment
Considers	to think carefully about
Decides	to settle conclusively all contention or uncertainty
Declares	to state emphatically or authoritatively
Demands	to ask for urgently or peremptorily
Deplores	to express strong disapproval
Designates	to select and set aside for a specific purpose
Determines	to reach a decision
Draws the attention	to focus or attract
Emphasizes	to give emphasis to or stress
Encourages	to inspire with hope, courage, or confidence
Endorses	to give approval or support
Expresses	to set forth in words
Invites	to ask for the presence or participation
Looks forward to	to think of a future event with favorable anticipation
Notes	to observe carefully or notice
Proclaims	to announce officially
Reaffirms	to affirm or assert again
Recommends	to give good advice or counsel
Regrets	to feel disappointment
Reiterates	to say once again
Reminds	to cause to remember
Requests	to express a desire

Resolves	to make a final determination intended to conclude a matter
Stresses	to place emphasis
Supports	to provide for or maintain
Takes note	to observe carefully or notice
Transmits	to send from one person, thing, or place to another
Trusts	to have confidence in someone
Unequivocally condemns	a clear and unambiguous expression of disapproval
Urges	to advocate earnestly the doing, consideration, or approval
Welcomes	to receive or accept gladly
<p><b>Common Verbal Modifiers:</b></p> <p><i>"Further"</i> and <i>"also"</i> are frequently used before or after any of these verbs to provide additional contexts. (For example: welcomes, <i>further welcomes</i>, <i>welcomes further</i>, <i>also welcomes</i>, <i>welcomes also</i>, <i>also welcomes further</i>, <i>further welcomes also</i>).</p> <p><i>"with appreciation"</i> or <i>"with concern"</i> or <i>"with regret"</i> or <i>"with approval"</i> are occasionally appended to various participles, for example, <i>Notes with appreciation</i> or <i>Recalls with concern</i>.</p>	

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